

Breakup of the Roman Empire and Mass Migrations After 476

Europe—West

Germanic kingdoms

Arian Visigoths
Spain

England
Pagan Anglo-
Saxons

Pagan Franks

Clovis—496

Charlemagne 800
Roman Empire

**Otto's Holy Roman
Empire 962—1806**
Universal State vs. Church
Henry IV vs. Gregory VII
Otto vs. Innocent III

Africa—South

Vandals

Muslims—7th c.
Muhammad and Quran
Muslims stopped in the West
in 732 by Charles Martel and
in the East by Leo III in
717–718

Asia—East till 1453

Greco-Roman
Byzantine Empire

Empire falls to
Muslims 1453

Two Evangelizations of the British Isles

First

Celtic Tribes
won by Romans
(1st c. A.D.)

Ireland
won by Patrick
(ca. 432-60)

Scotland
won by
Columba (593)
Iona (center)

Modern Celtic Fringe
Today in
Scotland—Gaelic
Ireland—Erse
Wales and Cornwall—Welsh

Second

Pagan Anglo-Saxon Invasions of England (410)
destroyed Early Celtic Christianity

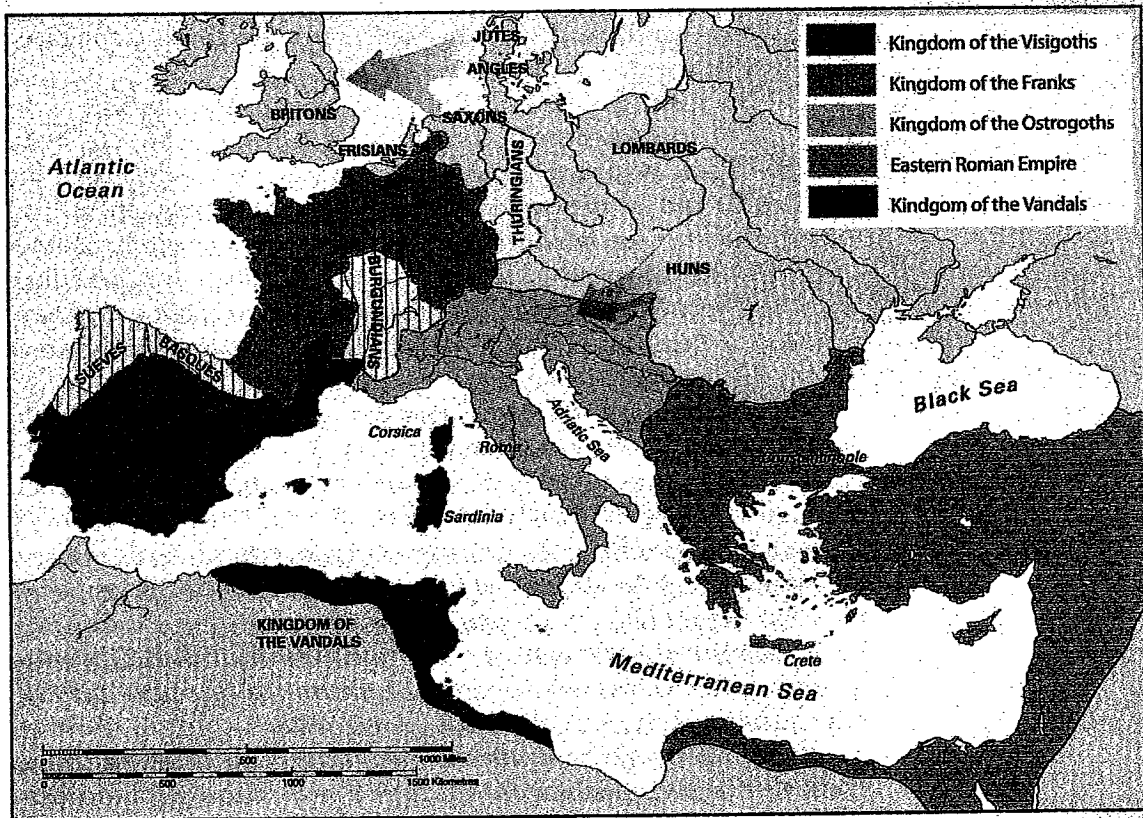
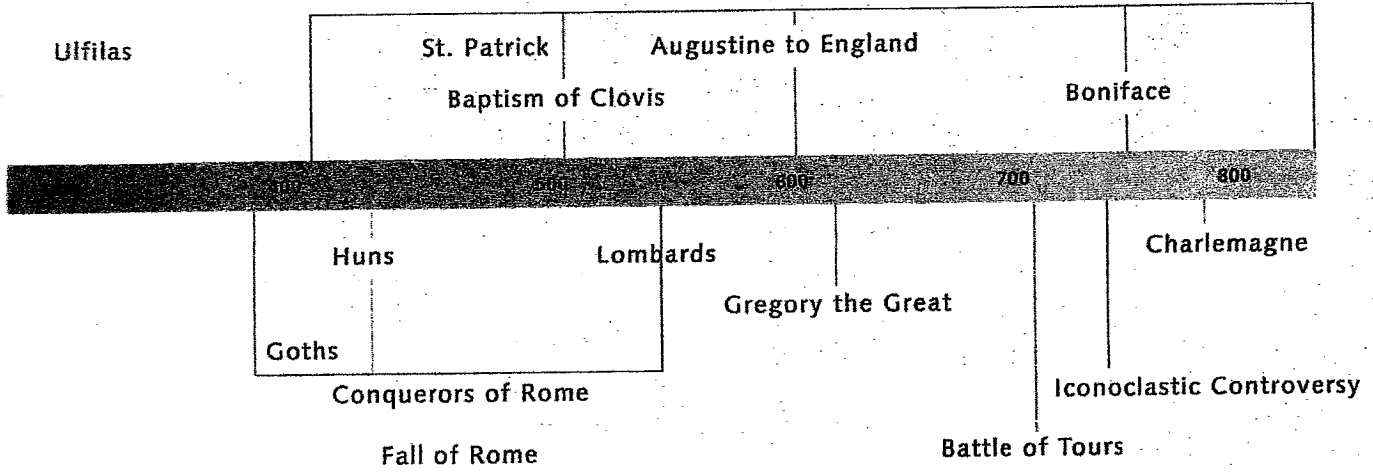
Roman Christianity Reintroduced
in south in Kent by Augustine (597) the Archbishop of Canterbury
in north in Northumbria Celtic Christianity under Oswald by Aidan (635)

Roman Catholic Form Wins
at Whitby (663)

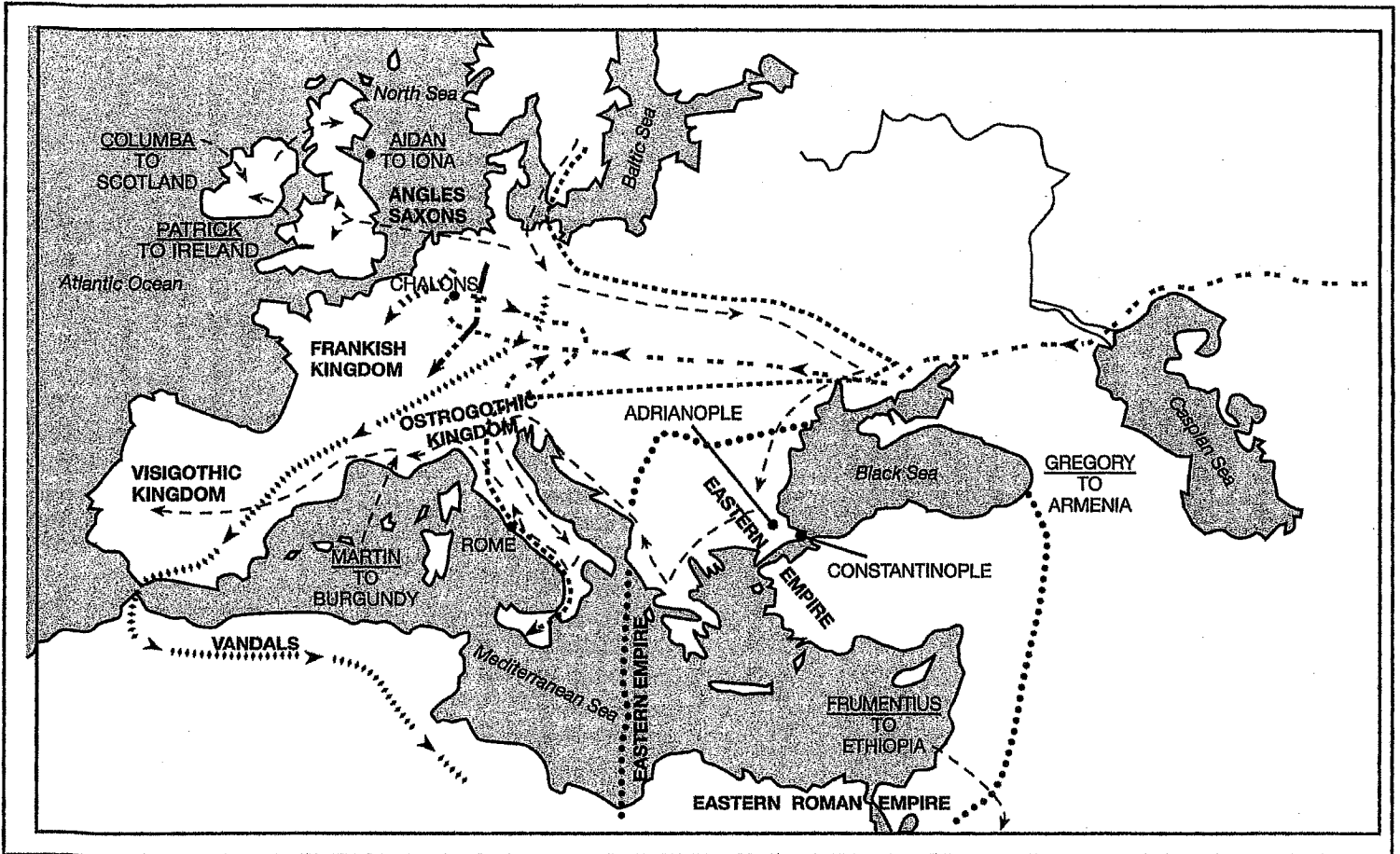
Theodore Organizes the Church

Early Middle Ages

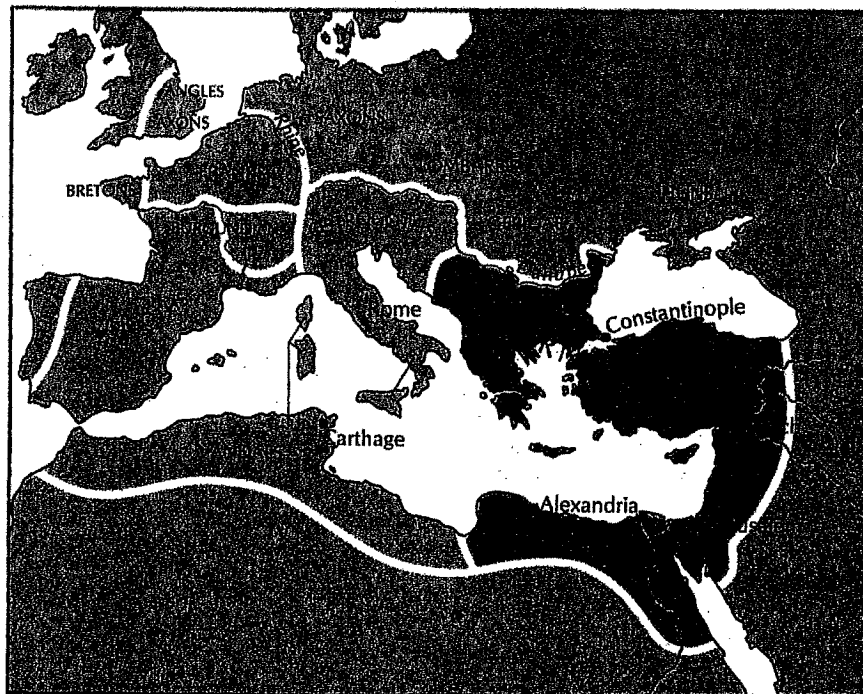
Europe is Christianized



BARBARIAN INVASIONS AND GERMANIC STATES IN A.D. 526



- | | | | |
|-------------|------------|-------|-----------------------------|
| ---> | VISIGOTHS | | BURGUNDIANS |
| - - - - - | OSTROGOTHS | | HUNS |
| | FRANKS | | EASTERN EMPIRE |
| - . - . - . | VANDALS | | MISSIONARY NAMES UNDERLINED |



Europe after the Invasions.