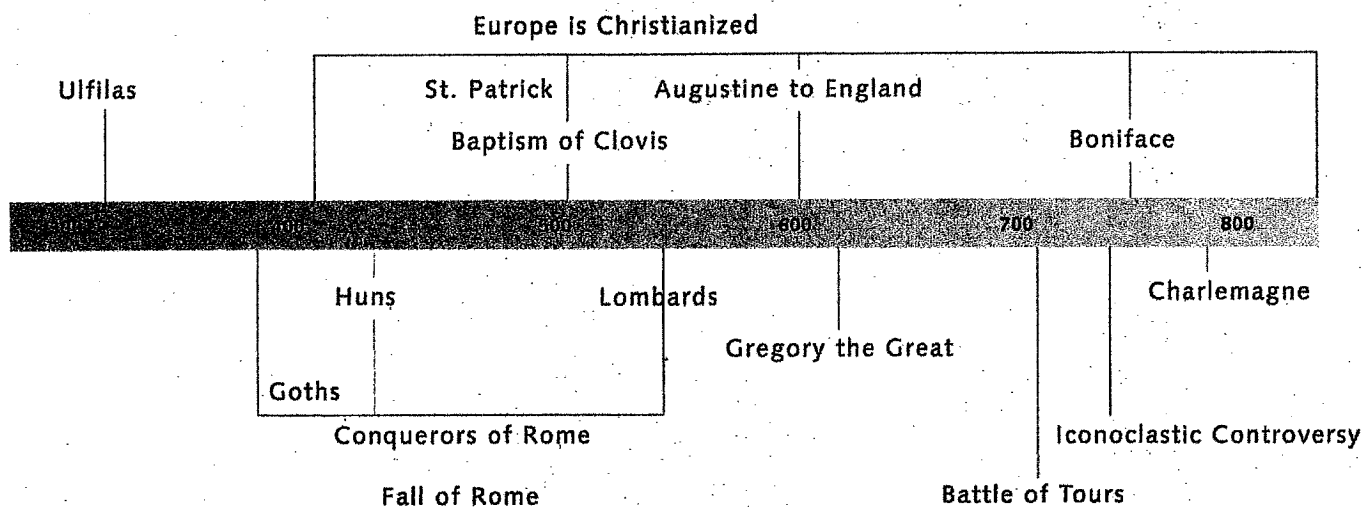


Early Middle Ages



Medieval Kingdoms

Frankish

— **Clovis—496**
Unified and converted
Franks

— Breakdown of line in
weak descendants,
supplanted by
Mayors of Palace

Carolingian

Mayors of Palace

— **Charles Martel**
(reigned 714–741)
At Tours 732 vs. Muslims

— **Pepin III 741–68**
King of Franks (replacing
Clovis's line)
Donation of Pepin (origin
of Papal States 756)

— **Donation of Con-
stantine**
(ca. 756)

— **Charlemagne**
768–814
Roman emperor 800

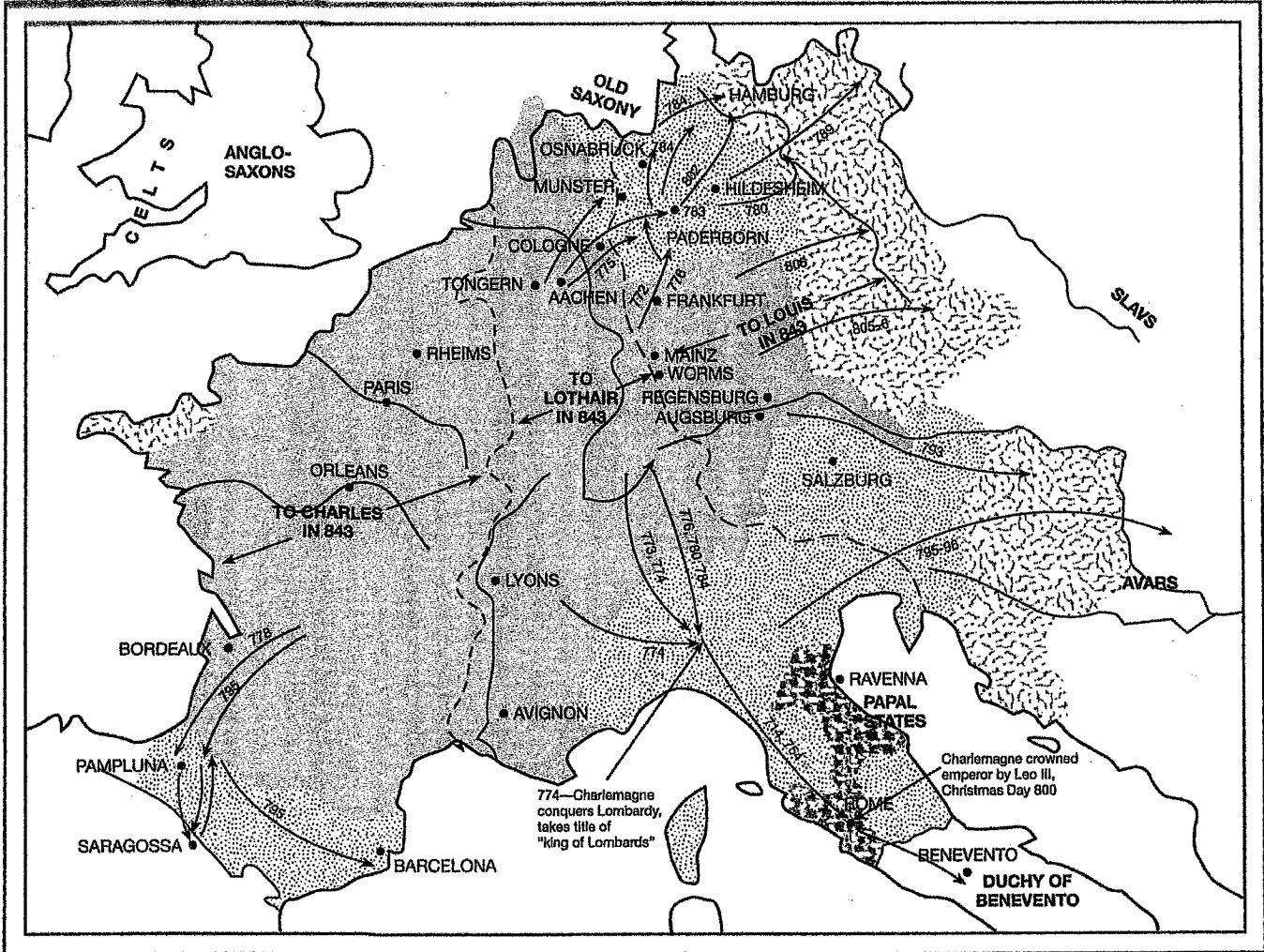
— **Louis 814–40**







— Louis—"Germany"

— Lothair—"Italy"

— Charles—"France"

EMPIRE OF CHARLEMAGNE



-  CHARLEMAGNE'S EMPIRE IN 768
-  CHARLEMAGNE'S CONQUESTS
-  TRIBUTARY TO CHARLEMAGNE
-  CHARLEMAGNE'S CAMPAIGNS
-  PAPAL STATES
-  DIVISION BY TREATY OF VERDUN IN 843