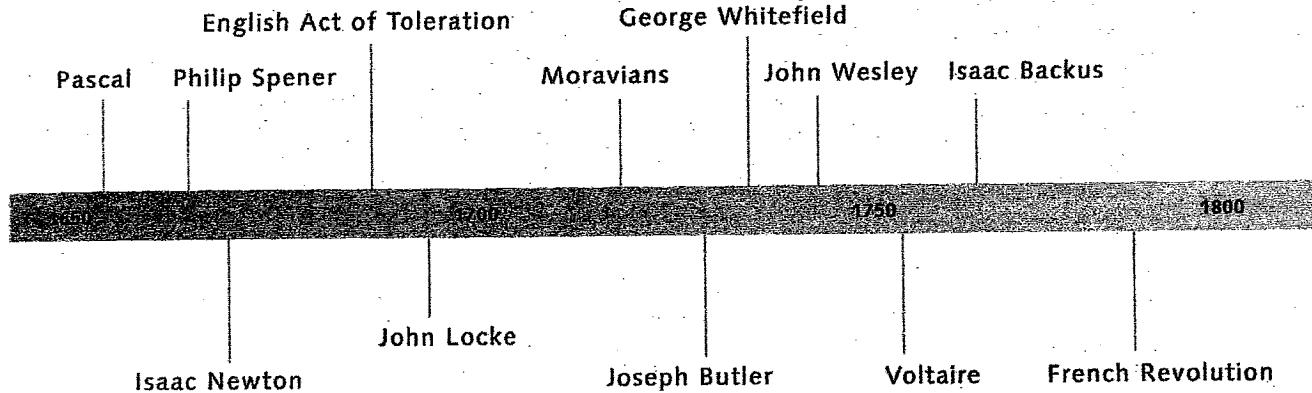


### Spener's Six Measures for Church Reform

1. A more serious attempt to spread the Word of God  
Pastors should preach from the entire Bible and Christians should meet in small groups to study the Bible.
2. The Lutheran doctrine of the priesthood of all believers should receive a new emphasis.  
The differences between the laity and clergy should be minimized. The clergy in particular should recognize that their calling involves Bible study, teaching, reproofing and consoling and a personal holy life.
3. More attention should be given to the cultivation of individual spiritual life  
Love for God and man should take priority over theological disputes. Knowledge is secondary to practice.
4. Truth is not established in disputes but through repentance and a holy life.
5. Candidates for the ministry should be "true Christians."  
Their training should include small groups for devotional life and personal Bible study.
6. Sermons should not show the preacher's erudition.  
They should attempt to edify believers and produce the effects of faith.

Spener's age was one of religious controversy, and opponents were usually treated with invective and insult. In sharp contrast, Spener affirmed that truth is established not in disputes, but through repentance and a holy life.

## The Age of Reason and Revival



### Protestant Transatlantic Revival

Anglican, Lutheran, and Puritan Decline; European Wars

**Great Awakening**  
1726–56

European and Revolutionary Wars; Deism, Frontier Life

**Second Awakening**  
1776–1812  
College Camp Meeting Revivals

War of 1812–14,  
Transcendentalism, and Unitarianism

**Evangelistic Revivalism**  
1813–46  
Finney, Baker, Nettleton

Slavery, Controversy, Industry

**Global Ecumenical Lay Prayer Revival**  
1857–95  
Moody, Jones Confederate Army Revival

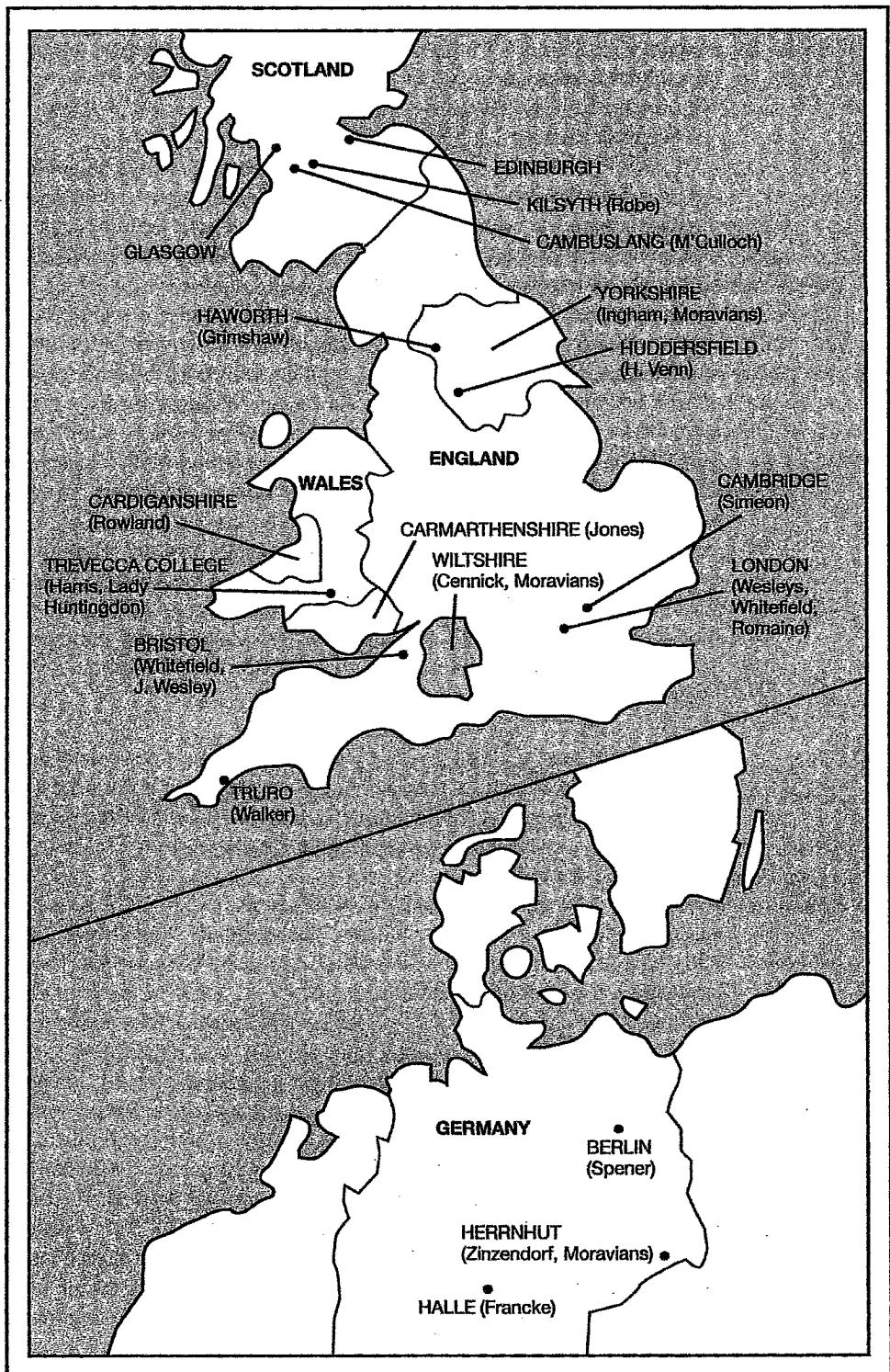
Liberalism, Evolution

World Wars, Neo-orthodoxy, and Radical Theologies

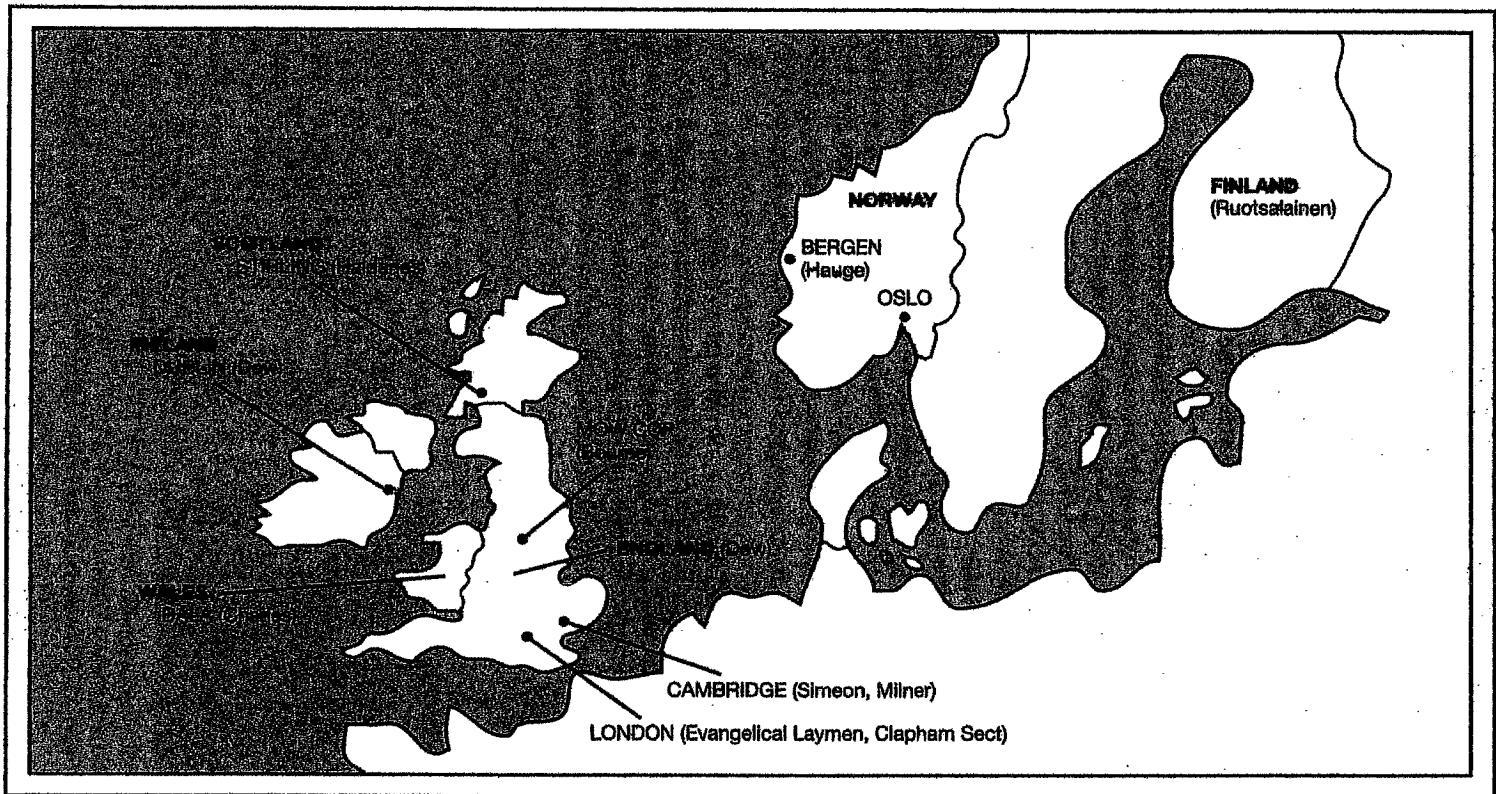
**Global Revival**  
1900–39  
Pentecostal, Revivalistic Evangelists, Torrey, Sunday

**Evangelical Awakenings**  
1945–?  
Evangelistic, Revivalism, Fuller, Graham, Patau, Charismatic, Revival  
**Declension, Spiritual Coldness, and Crisis**

### THE GREAT AWAKENING IN BRITAIN AND GERMANY, 1726-1756

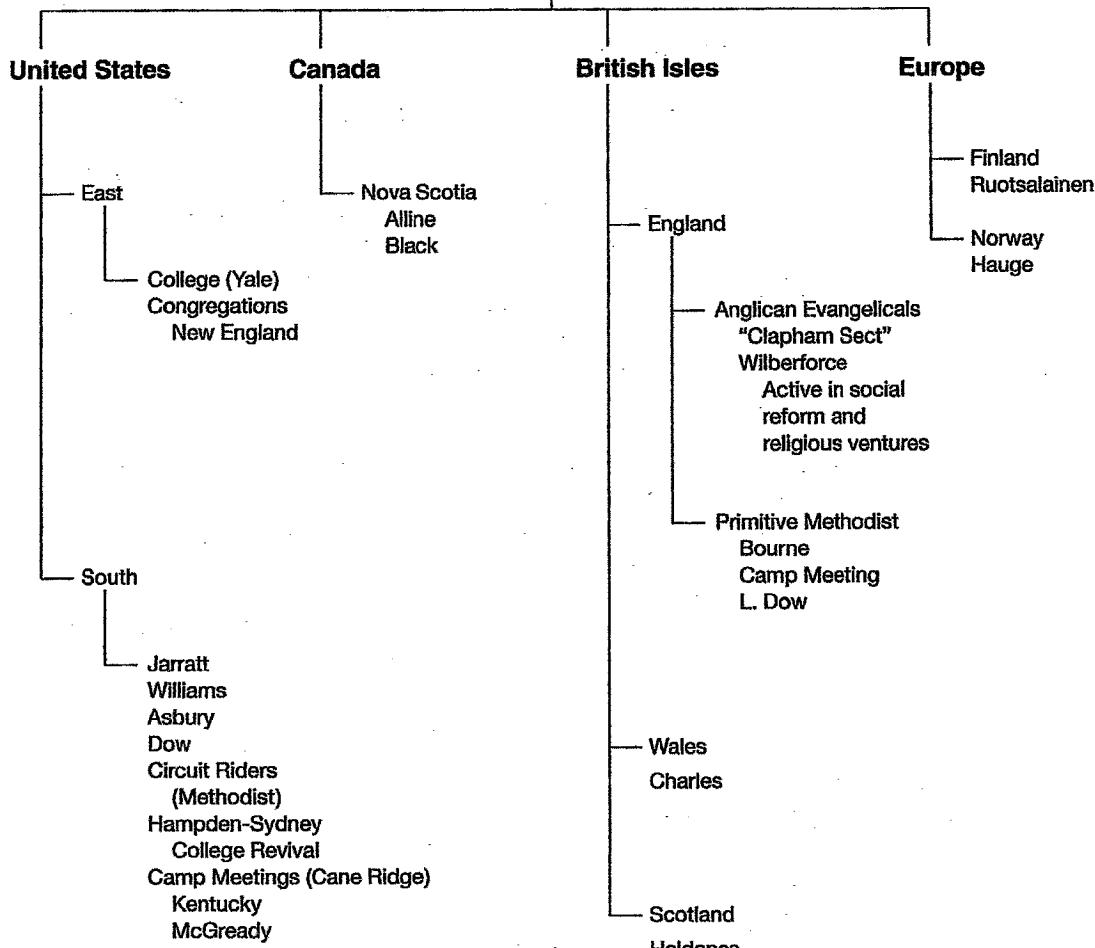


**THE SECOND AWAKENING IN EUROPE, 1776-1810**



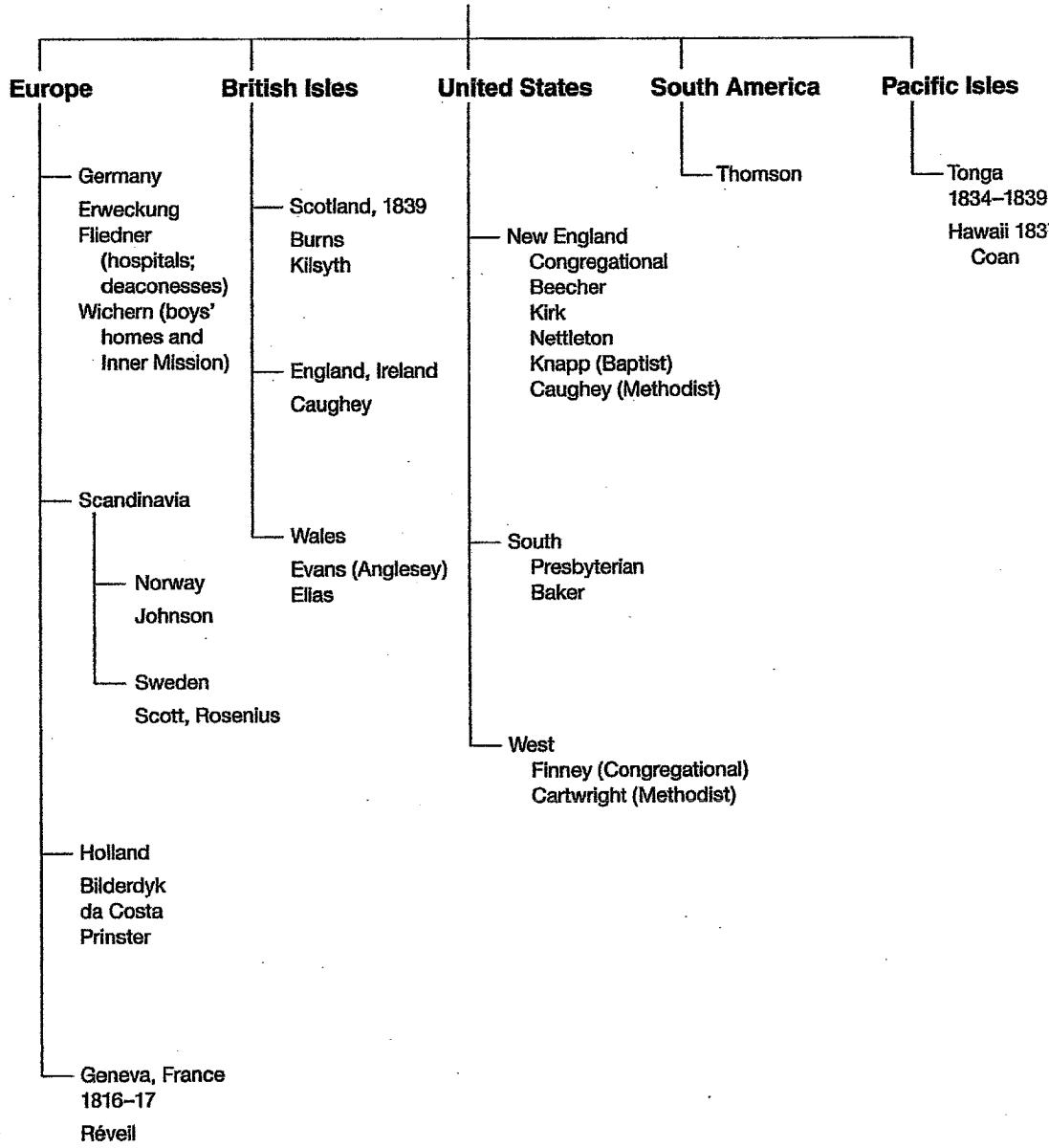
## Protestant Transatlantic Revival

1776–1810

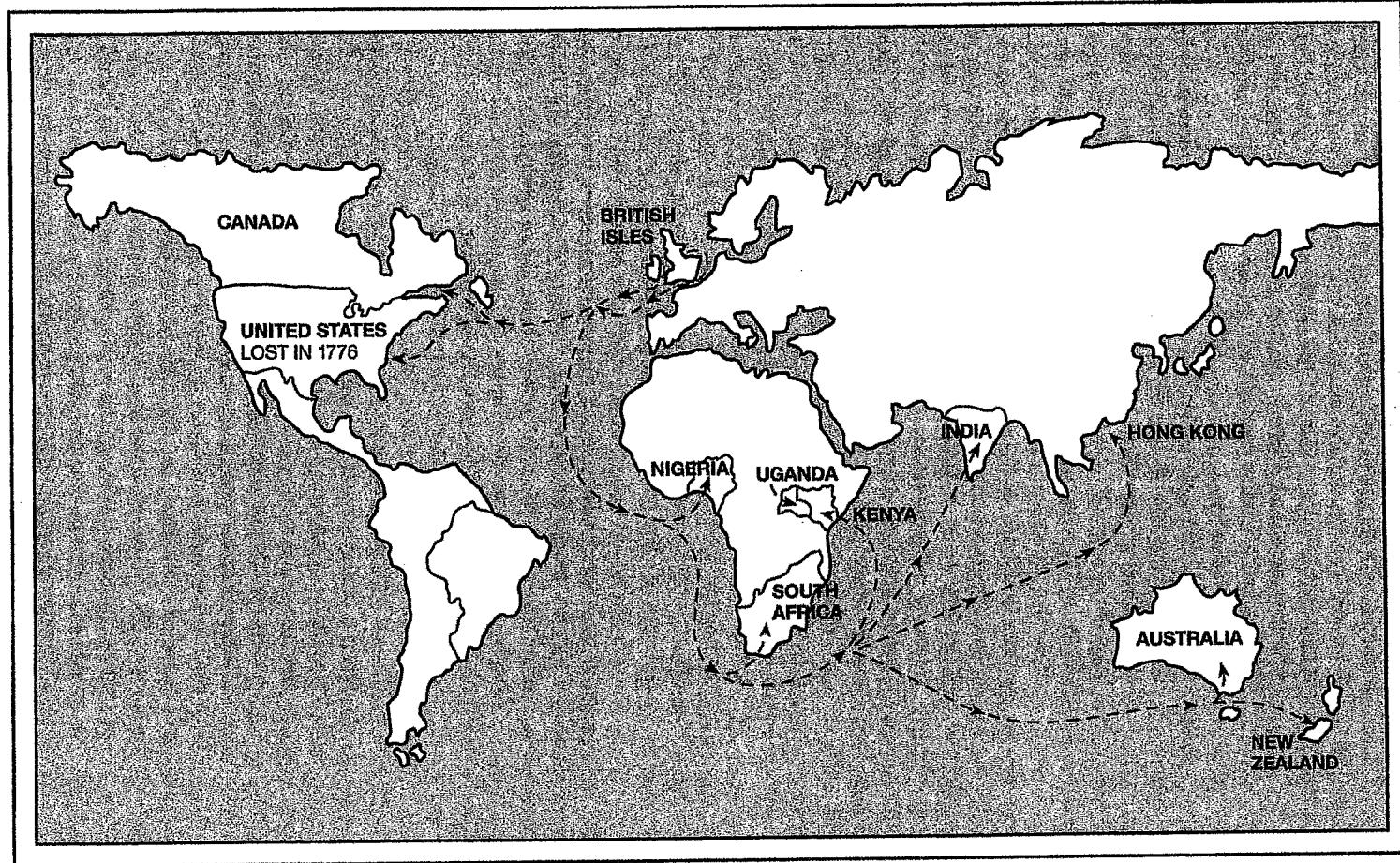


### Protestant Transatlantic Revival

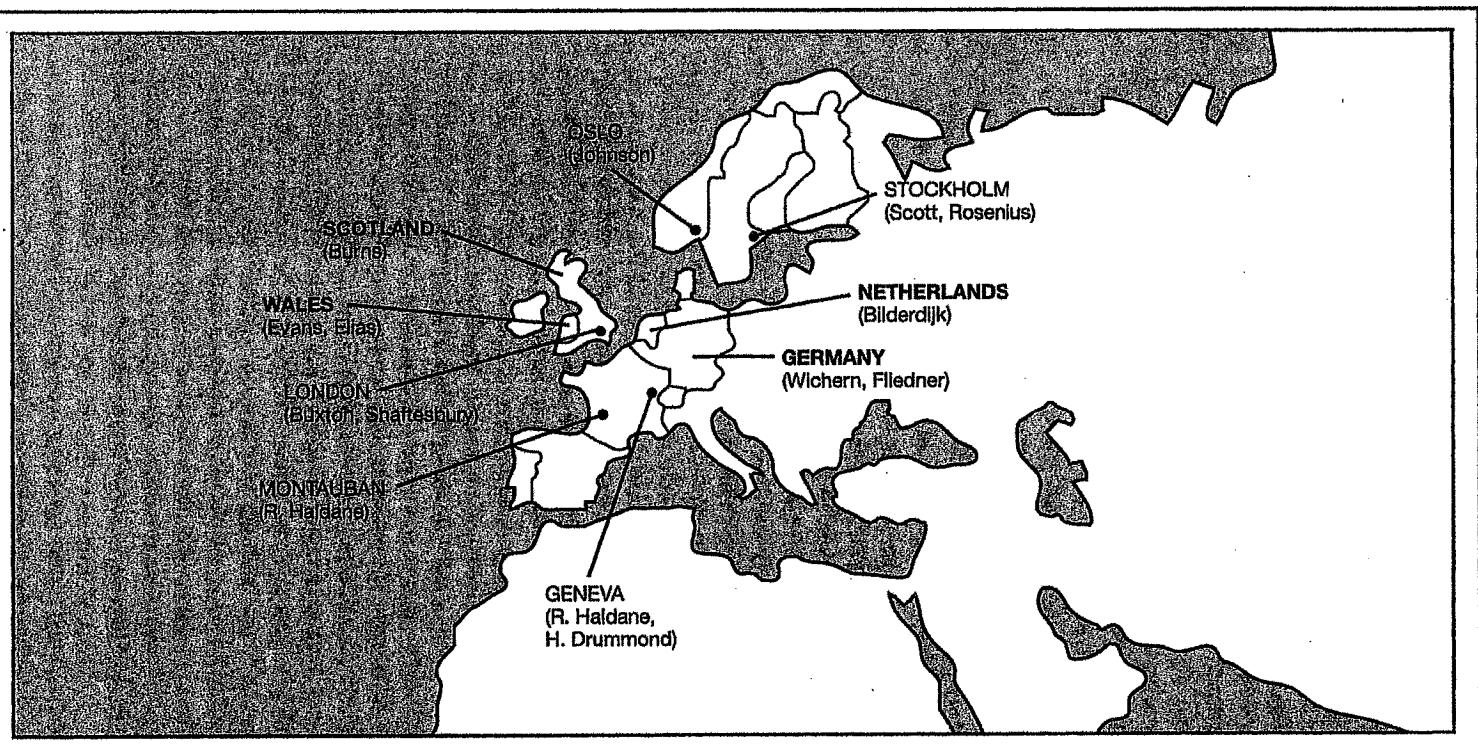
1813–1846



## EXPANSION OF BRITISH EMPIRE AND MISSIONS, 1648–1914



## PROTESTANT TRANSATLANTIC REVIVAL, 1813–1846



Popes	Emperors	Spain	France	England	Scotland	Events
Gregory XIII (1572–1585)	Rudolph II (1576–1612)		Henry III (1574–1589)			Massacre of St. Bartholomew's day (1572) †Knox (1572)
Sixtus V (1585–1590)						
Urban VII (1590)			Henry IV (1589–1610)			Pacification of Ghent (1576) †William the Silent (1584)
Gregory XIV (1590–1591)						
Innocent IX (1591)						†Mary Stuart (1587)
Clement VIII (1592–1605)						
	Philip III (1598–1621)					Edict of Nantes (1598)

## CHRONOLOGY

Popes	Emperors	Spain	France	England	Events
Clement VIII (1592–1605)	Rudolf II (1576–1612)	Philip III (1598–1621)	Henry IV (1589–1610)	Elizabeth I (1558–1603)	
Leo XI (1605)				James I (1603–1625)	Gunpowder plot (1605)
Paul V (1605–1621)					Founding of Jamestown (1607)
					Evangelical Union in Germany (1608)
					Catholic League in Germany (1609)
		Louis XIII (1610–1643)			
		Matthias (1612–1619)			Synod of Dort (1618–1619)
					Thirty Years' War (1618–1648)

# Chronology

Events	Date
†Henry the Navigator	1460
Surrender of Granada; Columbus' first voyage	1492
Vasco da Gama travels to India	1497-1498
Alvares Cabral discovers Brazil	1500
Portuguese settle in Goa	1510
Balboa reaches the Pacific	1513
Ponce de Leon to Florida; Siege and fall of Tenochtitlan	1521
Capture of Atahualpa	1532
De Soto reaches the Mississippi	1541
†Francis Xavier	1552
Villelgnon settles in Brazil	1555
Portuguese settle in Macao	1557
Jean Ribaut in Florida	1562
†Las Casas	1566
†Luis Beltrán	1581
Ricci in Beijing	1601
†Toribio Alfonso de Mogrovejo	1606
†Pedro Claver	1654
Jesuits expelled from Spanish colonies	1767
Tupac Amaru rebellion	1780